

Publications

Lukas Graf

Last updated: February 2023

Monographs

- Banscherus, U./Bernhard, N./Graf, L. (2016) *Durchlässigkeit als mehrdimensionale Aufgabe. Bedingungen für flexible Bildungsübergänge*. Berlin, Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung.
- Graf, L./Powell, J.J.W./Fortwengel, J./Bernhard, N. (2014) *Dual Study Programmes in Global Context: Internationalisation in Germany and Transfer to Brazil, France, Qatar, Mexico and the US*. Dok&Mat Vol. 77. Bonn, Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst/Stifterverband für die deutsche Wissenschaft.
(Also published in German as: *Duale Studiengänge im globalen Kontext: Internationalisierung in Deutschland und Transfer nach Brasilien, Frankreich, Katar, Mexiko und in die USA*.)
- Graf, L. (2013) *The Hybridization of Vocational Training and Higher Education in Austria, Germany, and Switzerland*. Leverkusen, Budrich UniPress.
(Reviewed in *Beiträge zur Hochschulforschung* (2014), Vol. 36, No. 2; *Journal of Contemporary European Research* (2015), Vol. 11, No. 1).

Journal articles: peer reviewed

- Rohde-Liebenau, J./Graf, L. (2023) Two instruments, one melody: The parallel evolution of European and German alliances for apprenticeships. *European Educational Research Journal*, Advance access: <https://doi.org/10.1177/14749041221148282>
- Graf, L. (2022) Conflictual and consensual class relations in collective governance: Comparing the expansion of short apprenticeships in Germany and Switzerland. *Social Policy & Administration*, 57(2): 189-203. <https://doi.org/10.1111/spol.12875>
- Graf, L./Marques, M. (2022) Towards a European model of collective skill formation? Analysing the European Alliance for Apprenticeships, *Journal of Education Policy*. Advance access: <https://doi.org/10.1080/02680939.2022.2097317>
- Graf, L. (2021) How Country Size Matters for Change: Comparing Skill Formation Policies in Germany and Switzerland. *Comparative Education*, 57(4): 474-495. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03050068.2021.1961354>
- Graf, L. (2021) Leveraging Regional Differences and Cross-border Collective Institutions: The Case of Skill Formation and Employment in the Border Region of France, Germany, and Switzerland. *Swiss Political Science Review*, 27(2): 369-389. <https://doi.org/10.1111/spsr.12442>
- Graf, L./Prisca, A. L. (2021) Conditions for cross-border policy transfer and cooperation: Analysing differences between higher education and vocational training. *Research in Comparative and International Education*, 16(4): 361–383. <https://doi.org/10.1177/17454999211057747>
- Graf, L./Strebel, A./Emmenegger, P. (2021) State-Led Bricolage and the Extension of Collective Governance: Hybridity in the Swiss Skill Formation System. *Regulation & Governance*. Advance access: <https://doi.org/10.1111/rego.12436>
- Di Maio, G./Graf, L./Wilson, A. (2020) Embedded flexibilization and polite employer domination: the case of short-track apprenticeships in Switzerland. *Empirical Research in Vocational Education and Training*, 12(2): <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40461-020-00088-7>
- Emmenegger, P./Graf, L./Strebel, A. (2020). Social versus liberal collective skill formation systems? A comparative-historical analysis of the role of trade unions in German and Swiss VET.

European Journal of Industrial Relations, 26(3): 263-278.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0959680119844426>

Graf, L./Tröhler, D. (2020) Cross-border skill formation and institutional bricolage: the case of Luxembourg and its neighbors. In: *Borders in Perspective UniGR-CBS Thematic Issue. Borders and cross-border labor markets*. Vol. 3, pp. 23-33.

Strebel, A./Emmenegger, P./Graf, L. (2020) New Interest Associations in a Neo-Corporatist System: Adapting the Swiss Training System to the Service Economy. *British Journal of Industrial Relations*. 59(3): 848-873. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bjir.12581>

Di Maio, G./Graf, L./Wilson, A. (2019) Torn between Economic Efficiency and Social Equality? Short-track Apprenticeships in Denmark, Germany, and Switzerland. *European Educational Research Journal*, 18(6): 699-723. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1474904119869561>

Emmenegger, P./Graf, L./Trampusch, C. (2019) The Governance of Decentralised Cooperation in Collective Training Systems: A Review and Conceptualisation. *Journal of Vocational Education & Training*, 71(1): 21-45. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13636820.2018.1498906>

Graf, L. (2018) Combined modes of gradual change: the case of academic upgrading and declining collectivism in German skill formation. *Socio-Economic Review*, 16(1): 185-205. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ser/mww044>

Graf, L./Gardin, M. (2018) Transnational skills development in post-industrial knowledge economies: the case of Luxembourg and the Greater Region. *Journal of Education and Work*, 31(1): 1-15. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13639080.2017.1408954>

Graf, L. (2017) Work-based higher education programmes in Germany and the US: Comparing multi-actor corporatist governance in higher education. *Policy and Society*, 36(1): 89-108. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14494035.2017.1278872>

Graf, L./Powell, J.J.W. (2017) How Employer Interests and Investments Shape Advanced Skill Formation, *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 50(2): 418-422. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096516002936>

Graf, L./Powell, J.J.W./Fortwengel, J./Bernhard, N. (2017) Integrating International Student Mobility in Work-based Higher Education: The Case of Germany. *Journal of Studies in International Education*, 21(2): 156-169. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1028315316687010>

Graf, L. (2016) Betrieblich-hochschulbasierte Ausbildungsformen in Deutschland und den USA: Eine (Re)Konzeptualisierung. *Zeitschrift für Pädagogik*, 62(3): 323-339. <https://www.alexandria.unisg.ch/248555/>

Graf, L. (2016). The rise of work-based academic education in Austria, Germany and Switzerland. *Journal of Vocational Education & Training*, 68(1): 1-16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13636820.2015.1107749>

Powell, J.J.W./Bernhard, N./Graf, L. (2012) The Emergent European Model in Skill Formation: Comparing Higher Education and Vocational Training in the Bologna and Copenhagen Processes. *Sociology of Education*, 85(3): 240-258. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038040711427313>

Powell, J.J.W./Graf, L./Bernhard, N./Coutrot, L./Kieffer, A. (2012) The Shifting Relationship between Vocational and Higher Education in France and Germany: towards convergence? *European Journal of Education*, 47(3): 405-423. <http://orbilu.uni.lu/handle/10993/4916>

Powell, J.J.W./Bernhard, N./Graf, L. (2012) Amerikanisierung oder Europäisierung der (Aus-) Bildung? Die Bologna- und Kopenhagen-Prozesse und das neue europäische Modell der Hochschul- und Berufsbildung. *Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie (KZfSS)*, Sonderheft

52 "Soziologische Bildungsforschung", 437-458.

<http://orbilu.uni.lu/handle/10993/4919>

Graf, L. (2009) Applying the Varieties of Capitalism Approach to Higher Education: Comparing the Internationalization of German and British Universities. *European Journal of Education*, 44(4): 569-585. <https://www.alexandria.unisg.ch/243359/>

Journal articles: not peer reviewed

Graf, L./Powell, J.J.W./Bernhard, N. (2014) Transferpotenziale des deutschen dualen Studiums. Eine Bestimmung zentraler Faktoren anhand der Fallstudien Brasilien und Frankreich. *Berufsbildung in Wissenschaft und Praxis (BWP)*, 6/2014, 22-25. <https://www.bibb.de/veroeffentlichungen/de/bwp/show/7463>

Book chapters

Graf, L. (in press) *Historical institutionalism in education and globalization*. In: Mattei, P./Dumay, X/Mangez, E./Behrend, J. (Eds.) *Oxford Handbook on Education and Globalization*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Bernhard, N./Graf, L. (2022) Enhancing Permeability through Cooperation: The Case of Vocational and Academic Worlds of Learning in the Knowledge Economy. In: Bonoli, G./Emmenegger P. (Eds.) *Collective skill formation systems in the knowledge economy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 281-307.

Graf, L./Lohse, A.P. (2022) *Analyzing Vocational Education and Training Systems through the Lens of Political Science*. In: Grollmann, P./Frommberger, D./Deißinger, T./Lauterbach, U./Pilz, M./Schröder, T./Spöttl, G. (Eds.) *Vergleichende Berufsbildungsforschung – Ergebnisse und Perspektiven aus Theorie und Empirie. Jubiläumsausgabe des Internationalen Handbuchs der Berufsbildung*. Bonn: Bundesinstitut für Berufsbildung, 123-141.

Graf, L./Powell, J.J.W. (2022) The Origins and Contemporary Development of Work-based Higher Education in Germany: Lessons for Anglophone Countries? In: Knight, E./Bathmaker, A.-M./Moodie, G./Orr, K./Webb, S./Wheelahan, L. (Eds.) *Equity and Access to High Skills through Higher Vocational Education*. London, Palgrave, 125-144.

Graf, L./Lohse, A.P. (2021) Advanced skill formation between vocationalization and academization: The governance of professional schools and dual study programmes in Germany. In: Gonon, P./Regula, B. (Eds.) *Governance Revisited. Challenges and Opportunities for Vocational Education and Training*. New York: Peter Lang, 215-242.

Emmenegger, P./Graf, L./Strebel, A. (2021) Die Rolle der Gewerkschaften in der Berufsbildung: Ein Vergleich Deutschlands und der Schweiz. In: Dernbach-Stolz, S./Eigenmann, P./Kamm, C./Kessler, S. (Eds) *Transformationen von Arbeit, Beruf und Bildung in internationaler Betrachtung*. Springer VS, Wiesbaden, 61-78.

Graf L. (2020) Skill formation in cross-border contexts: The case of the trinational Upper Rhine region. In: Pilz M./Li J. (Eds) *Comparative Vocational Education Research. Enduring Challenges and New Ways Forward*. Wiesbaden, Springer VS, 131-147.

Martin, Cathie J./Graf, L. (2019) Industrial Coordination and Vocational Training in the Post-industrial Age. IN Nijhuis, D.O. (Ed.) *Business Interests and the Development of the Modern Welfare State*. New York, NY, Routledge, 292-313.

Emmenegger, P./Graf, L./Trampusch, C. (2018) La formation professionnelle selon la perspective de l'économie politique comparée : l'exemple de la Suisse. IN Bonoli, L./Berger, J.-L./Lamamra, N. (Eds.) *Enjeux de la formation professionnelle en Suisse*. Zurich, Seismo, 79-101.

- Bills, D.B./Graf, L./Protsch, P. (2017) Vocationalism. IN Furlong, A. (Ed.) *Routledge Handbook of Youth and Young Adulthood, 2nd edition*, New York, NY, Routledge, 113-120.
- Graf, L./Tröhler, D. (2017) Skill development at the nexus of the French and German educational models: the case of Luxembourg. IN Jules, T.D./Ressler, P. (Eds.) *Re-Reading Education Policy and Practice in Small States. Issues of Size and Scale in the Emerging «Intelligent Society and Economy»*. Frankfurt/M., Peter Lang, 133-147.
- Graf, L./Powell, J.J.W./Fortwengel, J./Bernhard, N. (2016) Die Internationalisierung dualer Ausbildungsformen im Tertiärbereich. IN Faßhauer, U. & Severing, E. (Eds.) *Verzahnung beruflicher und akademischer Bildung. Duale Studiengänge in Theorie und Praxis*. Bielefeld, W. Bertelsmann Verlag, 97-114.
- Bernhard, N./Graf, L./Powell, J.J.W. (2015) Stratifizierung von Berufs- und Hochschulbildung in Europa: Deutschland und Frankreich im Spiegel klassischer Vergleichsstudien. IN Dietzen, A., Powell, J.J.W., Bahl, A. & Lassnigg L. (Eds.) *Soziale Inwertsetzung von Wissen, Erfahrung und Kompetenz in der Berufsbildung*. Weinheim, Beltz Juventa, 144-159.
- Graf, L. (2015). El modelo educativo europeo y su paradójico impacto a nivel nacional. IN D. Tröhler & T. Lenz (Eds.), *Trayectorias del desarrollo de los sistemas educativos modernos. Entre lo nacional y lo global*. Barcelona: Editorial Octaedro, 253-268.
- Graf, L. (2015) Hybridisierung von Berufs- und Hochschulbildung in Deutschland, Österreich und der Schweiz. IN Banscherus, U., Engel, O., Mindt, A., Spexard, A. & Wolter, A., & (Eds.) *Differenzierung im Hochschulsystem: Nationale und internationale Entwicklungen und Herausforderungen*. Münster, Waxmann, 163-176.
- Graf, L. (2015) The European Educational Model and its Paradoxical Impact at the National Level. IN Tröhler, D. & Lenz, T. (Eds.) *Trajectories in the Development of Modern School Systems: Between the National and the Global*. New York, Routledge, 227-240.
- Graf, L./Tröhler, D. (2015). Berufsausbildung in Luxemburg: historische Ursprünge, institutionelle Struktur und aktuelle Herausforderungen. IN: *Bildungsbericht Luxemburg 2015. Band 2: Analysen und Befunde*. Luxembourg: Ministère de l'Éducation nationale, de l'Enfance et de la Jeunesse, 103-108.
- Graf, L. (2014) Growing in a Niche: Dual Study Programs Contribute to Change in Germany's Higher Education. *WZB Report 2013*. Berlin, Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (WZB).
- Bernhard, N./Graf, L./Powell, J.J.W. (2013) Auswirkungen des neuen europäischen Bildungsmodells auf die Verknüpfung zwischen Berufs- und Hochschulbildung in Deutschland, Österreich und Frankreich. IN Amos, K., Schmid, J., Schrader, J. & Thiel, A. (Eds.) *Europäischer Bildungsraum. Europäisierungsprozesse in Bildungspolitik und Bildungspraxis*. Baden-Baden, Nomos, 175-192.
- Ebner, C./Graf, L./ Nikolai, R. (2013) New Institutional Linkages between Dual Vocational Training and Higher Education - A Comparative Analysis of Germany, Austria, and Switzerland. IN Windzio, M. (Ed.) *Integration and Inequality in Education Institutions*. Dordrecht, Springer, 281-298.
- Graf, L./Lassnigg, L./Powell, J.J.W. (2012) Austrian Corporatism and Gradual Institutional Change in the Relationship between Apprenticeship Training and School-based VET. IN Busemeyer, M. R. & Trampusch, C. (Eds.) *The Political Economy of Collective Skill Formation*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 150-178.
- Graf, L. (2010) Internationalization Strategies in Higher Education Systems: A Variety of Capitalism Analytical Framework. IN Egbert, H. & Esser, C. (Eds.) *Aspects in Varieties of Capitalism - Dynamics, Economic Crisis, New Players*. Saarbrücken, Lambert, 203-227.

Encyclopedia entries

Graf, L. (2015). Germany: Stability and Change. IN T. Corner (Ed.), *Education in the European Union. Pre-2003 Member States*. London, Bloomsbury, 125-154.

Transfer publications

- Graf, L. (2021) Qualifikationsbildung in europäischen Grenzregionen, Zurich: DeFacto, <https://www.defacto.expert/2021/08/11/qualifikationsbildung-in-europaeischen-grenzregionen/>
- Graf, L., Bernhard, N. & Banscherus, U. (2021) *Conditions for flexible transitions between vocational and academic education*. Hertie School Policy Brief. Berlin: Hertie School.
- Graf, L., Bernhard, N. & Banscherus, U. (2021) *Bedingungen für flexible Übergänge zwischen beruflicher und akademischer Bildung*. Hertie School Policy Brief. Berlin: Hertie School.
- Epping, E./Lohse, A.P./Graf, L./Garciá Miramón, F. (2020) *Conferences and international collaboration revisited in times of the coronavirus: Experiences from a digital transition and lessons for the future*. Consortium of Higher Education Researchers (CHER), <http://hdl.handle.net/10993/43576>
- Strebel, A./Emmenegger, P./Graf, L. (2019). *Die vielen Motoren der Berufsbildung. Governance der Berufsbildung: Eine systematische Analyse der Organisationen der Arbeitswelt*. Basel, Schweizerische Gesellschaft für angewandte Berufsbildungsforschung (SGAB).
- Graf, L. (2016) Expanding Work-Based Higher Education. Policy Lessons from Germany and the U.S. *HSG Fokus. Das Magazin der Universität St.Gallen* 3/2016.
- Graf, L. (2016) Die Governance dualer Studiengänge. In: Gerechtigkeit fängt bei der Bildung an. *Schriftenreihe des Netzwerk Bildung* (37). Berlin, Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, 60-62.
- Graf, L. (2015) Developing Advanced Work-Based Higher Education – What Germany and the U.S. Can Learn from Each Other. *AICGS Transatlantic Perspectives Series* (8 April 2015), Washington, DC: American Institute for Contemporary German Studies (AICGS), Johns Hopkins University, <http://www.aicgs.org/publication/developing-advanced-work-based-higher-education/>.
- Graf, L./Kirsch, C. (2015) Precarious Perspectives for Young Researchers: Luxembourg's Labor Law Restricts Development of Knowledge Society. *Forum für Politik, Wissenschaft und Kultur*, 347, 17-19.
- Kirsch, C./Graf, L. (2015). Karrieresackgasse für den wissenschaftlichen Nachwuchs in Luxemburg - Das Luxemburgische Arbeitsgesetz begrenzt die Entfaltung der Wissensgesellschaft. *Luxemburger Wort*, 167(32) (7 February 2015), 19.
- Graf, L. (2014) The Swiss Apprenticeship System. Its Institutional Specificities and Strengths in International Perspective. *AICGS Transatlantic Perspectives Series* (1 Dec. 2014), Washington, D.C., American Institute for Contemporary German Studies (AICGS), Johns Hopkins University, <http://www.aicgs.org/publication/the-swiss-apprenticeship-system/>.
- Graf, L. (2013) Besser verzahnt: Berufs- und Hochschulbildung in Österreich und der Schweiz. *WZB Brief Bildung* 24 / März 2013.
- Graf, L. (2013) Article on the "The Hybridization of Vocational Training and Higher Education in Austria, Germany, and Switzerland" published on the website of the Higher Education Development Association (Hedda), reblogged on the *Europe of Knowledge* blog of the ECPR Standing Group on the Politics of Higher Education, Research, and Innovation.
- Graf, L. (2012) Wachstum in der Nische. Mit dualen Studiengängen entstehen Hybride von Berufs- und Hochschulbildung. *WZB-Mitteilungen* (138): 49-52.

Bernhard, N./Graf, L./Powell, J.J.W. (2010) Wenn sich Bologna und Kopenhagen treffen - Erhöhte Durchlässigkeit zwischen Berufs- und Hochschulbildung? *WZB Mitteilungen* (130): 26-29.

Book reviews

Graf, L. (2016) Review of Leemann, R.J./Christian, I./Powell, J.J.W./Sertl, M. (Eds.) "Die Organisation von Bildung: Soziologische Analysen zu Schule, Berufsbildung, Hochschule und Weiterbildung". Weinheim: Beltz Juventa. 2016. In: *Swiss Journal of Sociology*, 42(3): 605-607.

Graf, L. (2015). Review of Krone, S. (Ed.) "Dual Studieren im Blick. Entstehungsbedingungen, Interessenlagen und Umsetzungsverfahren in dualen Studiengängen". In: *Berufsbildung in Wissenschaft und Praxis* (5/2015), 59.

Conference proceedings

Graf, L. (2021). Country size and educational change: Comparing reforms of skill formation in Germany and Switzerland. In Nägeli, C./Stalder, B.E./Weich, M. (Eds.) *Pathways in Vocational Education and Training and Lifelong Learning*. Proceedings of the 4th Crossing Boundaries Conference in Vocational Education and Training, Muttenz and Bern online, European Research Network on Vocational Education and Training (VETNET), 141-146.

Bathmaker, A.-M./Graf, L./Orr, K./Powell, J./Webb, S./Wheelahan, L. (2018) Higher level vocational education: The route to high skills and productivity as well as greater equity? An international comparative analysis. IN Nägeli, C./Stalder, B. E. (Eds.) *Trends in vocational education and training research*. Proceedings of the European Conference on Educational Research (ECER) 2018, European Research Network on Vocational Education and Training (VETNET), 53–60.

Bernhard, N./Graf, L./Powell, J.J.W. (2013): Durch Europäisierung zu mehr Durchlässigkeit? Wandel im Verhältnis von Berufsbildungs- und Hochschulsystemen in Deutschland, Frankreich und Österreich. In: Soeffner, H.-G. (Ed.): *Transnationale Vergesellschaftungen*. Verhandlungen des 35. Kongresses der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Soziologie in Frankfurt/M. 2010. Wiesbaden: Springer VS, CD-ROM.

Discussion papers

Solga, H./Brzinsky-Fay, C./Graf, L./Gresch, C./Protsch, P. (Eds.) (2013) Vergleiche innerhalb von Gruppen und institutionelle Gelingensbedingungen. Vielversprechende Perspektiven für die Ungleichheitsforschung. *WZB Discussion Paper SP I 2013-501*. Berlin, Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung.

Graf, L. (2013) Duale Studiengänge als "unerwartete" Form der institutionellen Durchlässigkeit zwischen Berufs- und Hochschulbildung in Deutschland. IN Solga, H., Brzinsky-Fay, C., Graf, L., Gresch, C. & Protsch, P. (Eds.) *Vergleiche innerhalb von Gruppen und institutionelle Gelingensbedingungen. Vielversprechende Perspektiven für die Ungleichheitsforschung*. Social Science Research Center Berlin (WZB), WZB Discussion Paper SP I 2013-501, 40-41.

Powell, J.J.W./Coutrot, L./Graf, L./Bernhard, N./Kieffer, A./Solga, H. (2009) Comparing the Relationship between Vocational and Higher Education in Germany and France. *WZB Discussion Paper SP I 2009-506*. Berlin, Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung.

Graf, L. (2008) Applying the Varieties of Capitalism Approach to Higher Education: A Case Study of the Internationalisation Strategies of German and British Universities. *WZB Discussion Paper SP I 2008-507*. Berlin, Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung.

Student essays

Graf, L. (2005) Critic of Amy Gutmann - The Constructive Potential of Communitarian Values for Liberalism. *Sic et Non - Zeitschrift für Philosophie und Kultur*, ISSN 1431-2395.

Graf, L. (2005) Theories of Knowledge - Is a Naturalised Epistemology Bound to Leave Unanswered Some Important Epistemological Questions? *Tabula Rasa - Zeitschrift für Kritisches Denken*, ISSN 0947-8485, No.21 (1/2005).