

PUBLICATIONS

Scholarly monograph

The Human Rights of Migrants and Refugees in European Law (Oxford University Press 2016)

(published 25 December 2015)

Joint Winner of the Odysseus Prize 2016

This book entails a unique scholarly analysis into the interactions between EU and ECHR migration and refugee law, contrasting the roles of the CJEU and the ECtHR. It integrates doctrinal, empirical, and theoretical material (on social membership, legal pluralism and legality) into the EU context, developing a novel argument for the inclusion of migrants and refugees into EU law. It was joint winner of the prestigious Odysseus Prize 2016.

Comments include that it 'grapples with three complex spheres of law - migration, human rights, and European Union and brings them into conversation with one another. [The] lucid and compelling analysis illuminates the state of the jurisprudence, the rapid evolution of the European legal order, and the underlying normative tensions at play.' (Audrey Macklin, Professor and Chair in Human Rights Law, University of Toronto).

It is '[a] treasure trove of insights and ideas. It provides a critical, lucid and panoramic account of the evolving EU migration and asylum policy. Dr Costello unravels the complex interaction of overlapping human rights legal orders in this policy area and develops a thought-provoking pluralist approach. It is a very valuable source of authoritative analysis for scholars, students and practitioners.' (Dora Kostakopoulou, Professor of European Union Law, Warwick Law School).

Favourable reviews include those by Prof Elspeth Guild (2017) *MLR* 153 80(1); Laura Létourneau-Tremblay *Israel Law Review* 50(1) 2017, pp. 107–115; Tino Hruschka (2016) *Zeitschrift für Ausländerrecht und Ausländerpolitik* 341; Kees Groenendijk (2017) 54 *Common Market Law Review*, Issue 3, pp. 943–945; Diego Acosta (2017) *European Law Review* 445.

Singer, S. (2017) Book Review: *The Human Rights of Migrants and Refugees in European Law*.

Available at: <https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/research-subject-groups/centre-criminology/centreborder-criminologies/blog/2017/01/book-review-1>

'[T]his book is truly an outstanding contribution to the field of European migration and asylum law.'

Geoff Gilbert (2017) *International Journal of Refugee Law* pp. 193-194: 'To write a monograph on migrants and refugees in Europe is challenging enough. To write it as the continent was facing the largest influx of forcibly displaced persons since the end of the Second World War and yet to still produce a classic study that is timeless in its thematic analysis reflects the insight and authority of the author.... Professor Costello's work should be read by all lawyers, practitioners, and policymakers working in the areas of international refugee law, international human rights law, and European law.'

Edited and Co-Edited Collections

1. Co-editor and contributor, with Michelle Foster & Jane McAdam *Oxford Handbook of International Refugee Law* (Oxford University Press, 2021, in press)
2. Co-editor, with A Bogg, ACL Davies (eds), *Edward Elgar Research Handbook on EU Labour Law* (Elgar 2016)
3. Co-editor, with M Freedland *Migrants at Work: Immigration and Vulnerability in Labour Law* (Oxford University Press 2014).

Reviews: Dukes, R. (2016) *The Modern Law Review* 79, pp. 519–523

Explanatory Note: This collection, co-edited with Professor Mark Freedland, establishes an important new area of legal study at the intersection of migration and labour law. I was the instigator of the

project, and it opens with a seminal essay setting up this new research field by Professor Freedland and me. The collection as a whole was carefully curated to focus on the impact of migration and migration law on labour law and employment relations, in particular demonstrating the immigration law tends to create statuses that have a divisive impact on labour rights and relations. I have developed a further line of research from the collection, including 'Migrants and Forced Labour: A Labour Law Response' (2014), (arguing that forced labour is a preferable frame of reference for migrant labour exploitation than modern slavery or trafficking) and 'Seasonal Workers and Intra-Corporate Transferees in EU Law: Capital's Handmaidens?' (with Mark Freedland) (2016) (arguing that EU migration statuses introduce distinctive exploitation risks into labour relations). Reviews of the collection note the importance of the opening essay and the collection 'to making a very convincing case for the importance of migration and immigration law to scholarly investigations of labour law.' (Ruth Dukes, *Modern Law Review*).

4. Co-editor, with A Bogg, A Davies, J Prassl (eds) *The Autonomy of Labour Law* (Hart Publishing 2014)
5. Co-editor, with Eilis Barry *Equality in Diversity: The New EC Equality Directives*, (ICEL / Equality Authority Dublin, 2003) (487 pages).
6. Editor, *Fundamental Social Rights: Current Legal Protection and the Challenge of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights*, (ICEL Dublin 2001).

Journal Articles

1. Cathryn Costello and Itamar Mann 'Border Justice: Migration and Accountability for Human Rights Violations' (2020) 21 *German Law Journal* 311.
2. Basak Çali, Cathryn Costello and Stewart Cunningham 'Hard Protection through Soft Courts? Non-refoulement before the United Nations Treaty Bodies' (2020) 21 *German Law Journal*
3. 'Overcoming Refugee Containment and Crisis' (2020) *German Law Journal*, 21(1), pp. 17-22.
4. 'Refugees and (Other) Migrants: Will the Global Compacts Ensure Safe Flight and Onward Mobility for Refugees?' (2018) *International Journal of Refugee Law*
5. 'Safe Country? Says Who?' (2016) *International Journal of Refugee Law* 28(4), pp. 601-622.
6. Cathryn Costello and Michelle Foster (2015) 'Non-refoulement as custom and jus cogens? Putting the prohibition to the test' *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law* 46, pp. 273-327
Explanatory Note: This co-authored contribution appeared in the prestigious *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law* special edition on *jus cogens* (peremptory superior norms of international law). Our contribution focused on *jus cogens* in refugee law and we chose the principle of *non-refoulement* as the core of our analysis. This proved to be a rich and complicated topic and our final contribution exceeds 25,000 words (including footnotes). We received favourable reviews, which described the article as 'original' (Reviewer I), and noted that 'The article focuses on *non-refoulement* as *jus cogens* and does a great job in furthering the debate on that issue' (reviewer II). The significance of the article is that it contains a rigorous and timely reappraisal of a key norm in international refugee and migration law, *non-refoulement*. Refugee law scholars are divided about whether the norm even has the status of customary international law, but we demonstrated that it definitively has. As regards its *jus cogens* status, we argued that it is 'ripe for recognition' as a norm of *jus cogens*, thereby also clarifying a matter of contention amongst scholars of international law generally – just what are the criteria and processes for the discernment of rules of that nature within the

international legal order.

7. Cathryn Costello and Minos Mouzourakis (2016) 'EU law and the detainability of asylum-seekers' *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 35 (1), pp. 47–73.
8. 'Immigration Detention: The Grounds Beneath our Feet' (2015) *Current Legal Problems* 68(1), p. 143.
Explanatory Note: Detention as part of migration control is sometimes portrayed as a 'necessary adjunct' of the state's power to control immigration. My contribution critiques this characterization, in particular the law's failure to require proper legal grounds for immigration detention. A ground is a particular form of legal reason, which both explains and justifies the official action in question. By examining the question of grounds, this article elucidates the manner in which immigration law itself produces reasons to detain, and by doing so creates detainable subjects, migrants. Basic liberty-protective principles and practices developed in other areas of law are notably absent. This state of affairs is not inevitable, and legal alternatives are within reach.
This is the most significant piece (based on a prestigious invited Current Legal Problems lecture) in a suite of influential work on immigration detention. My first contribution on the theme was 'Human Rights & the Elusive Universal Subject: Immigration Detention under International Human Rights and EU Law' (2012). Recognition of the impact of this first piece is that it was reprinted in Vincent Chetail (ed) *International Law and Migration* (Elgar 2016), which brings together 'seminal and classic articles that have influenced the development of research in a particular area of study.' Others include (with Minos Mouzourakis) 'EU law and the detainability of asylum-seekers' (2016); and (with E Kaytaz) *Building Empirical Research into Alternatives to Detention: Perceptions of Asylum-Seekers and Refugees in Toronto and Geneva*, UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), June 2013).
9. 'The Ruling of the Court of Justice in *NS/ME* on the fundamental rights of asylum seekers under the Dublin Regulation: Finally, an end to blind trust across the EU?' (2012) *Asiel- en Migrantenrecht* pp. 83-92.
10. 'Courting Access to Asylum in Europe: Recent Supranational Jurisprudence Explored' (2012) *Human Rights Law Review* 287
11. 'Human Rights & the Elusive Universal Subject: Immigration Detention under International Human Rights and EU Law' (2012) *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 257
 - a. (reprinted in Vincent Chetail (ed) *International Law and Migration* (Elgar 2016). The collection brings together 'seminal and classic articles that have influenced the development of research in a particular area of study.')
12. 'Metock: Free Movement and "Normal Family Life" in the Union' (2009) *CMLRev* pp. 587-622.
13. Cathryn Costello and Gareth Davies 'The Case Law of the Court of Justice in the Field of Sex Equality Since 2000' (2006) *Common Market Law Review* pp. 1567-1616.
14. 'Bosphorus: Fundamental Rights and Blurry Boundaries in Europe' (2006) *Human Rights Law Review* pp. 87-130.
15. 'Ireland's Nice Referenda' in 'People's Vengences' (collection of articles on negative referenda on EU Treaties) (2005) *European Constitutional Law Review* pp. 357- 383.

16. 'The Asylum Procedures Directive and the Proliferation of Safe Country Practices: Deterrence, Deflection and the Dismantling of International Protection' (2005) *European Journal of Migration Law* pp. 35-69.
Explanatory Note: This is an earlier piece, but was my first significant work on the Common European Asylum System, focusing on the EU directive purporting to harmonise asylum procedures. The article combines a rigorous analysis of the complexities of the legal measure and a critique of its negative impact on access to asylum. The quality and significance of the piece are reflected in the 83 citations it has garnered, being the definitive analysis of this Directive. It is cited in all the major refugee law textbooks, general works of EU law, and most subsequent scholarship on asylum procedures in Europe.
17. 'State liability in damages in the Irish and UK Courts' (with Dr Sara Drake) (2003) *European Public Law* 9 pp. 366-389.
18. 'The Preliminary Reference Procedure and the 2000 Intergovernmental Conference' (1999) *Dublin University Law Journal* 21, pp. 40 – 66.
19. 'Market Access All Areas – The Treatment of Non-discriminatory Barriers to the Free Movement of Workers', (2000) *Legal Issues on Economic Integration*, pp. 267-277.

Chapters in scholarly collections

1. 'Victim or Perpetrator? The Criminalised Migrant and the Idea of 'Harm' in the Labour Market Context' (2020). In Bogg, Collins, Freedland, Herring (eds) *Criminality at Work*, Oxford University Press, pp. 309-326.
2. 'Citizenship & Refugeehood' (2017). In Rainer Bauböck, Irene Bloemraad and Maarten Vink (eds) *Oxford Handbook of Citizenship*, Oxford University Press, chapter 32.
3. 'EU Migration and Asylum Law: A Labour Law / Workers' Rights Perspective' (2016). In A Bogg, C Costello, ACL Davies (eds) *Edward Elgar Research Handbook on EU Labour Law*
4. (with Minos Mouzourakis) 'The CEAS – Where did it all go wrong?' (2017). In *The European Union as an Area of Freedom, Security and Justice* edited collection submitted by Maria Fletcher, Ester Herlin Karnell and Claudio Matera, Routledge pp. 263-299.
5. (with Mark Freedland) 'Seasonal Workers and Intra-Corporate Transferees in EU Law: Capital's Handmaidens?' (2016). In J Howe & R Owens *Temporary Labour Migration in a globalised World: The Regulatory Challenges*, Hart Publishing.
6. 'Strategic Litigation to Vindicate the Rights of Refugees and Migrants: Pyrrhic Perils and Painstaking Progress' (2016). In I Bacik and M Rogan (eds) *Legal cases that changed Ireland*, Dublin: Clarus.
7. 'The Search of the Outer Edges of *Non-refoulement* in Europe' (2016). In David Cantor & Bruce Berson (eds) *Human Rights and the Refugee Definition: Comparative Legal Practice and Theory*, Brill, pp. 180-209.
8. (with Emily Hancox) 'The Recast Asylum Procedures Directive: Caught between the Stereotypes of the Abusive Asylum-Seeker and the Vulnerable Refugee' (2016). In V Chetail, P De Bruycker & F Maiani (eds) *Reforming the Common European Asylum System: The New European Refugee Law*, Martinus Nijhoff.

Advance access available at http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2609897

9. (with M Freedland) 'Migrants at Work and the Division of Labour Law' (2014). In C Costello & M Freedland *Migrants at Work: Immigration and Vulnerability in Labour Law*, Oxford University Press.

10. 'Migrants and Forced Labour: A Labour Law Response' (2014). In A Bogg, C Costello, A Davies, J Prassl (eds) *The Autonomy of Labour Law*, Hart Publishing, chapter 8, pp. 189-227.

Explanatory Note: This piece examines how migration and migration law produce vulnerability to forced labour, and outlines a labour law response to this phenomenon, critiquing the criminalisation of 'modern slavery' and the migration control ethos of anti-trafficking measures. It has been widely cited, including in many significant works on 'modern slavery' since, including V Mantouvalou 'Modern Slavery Act Three Years On' (2018) *MLReview*; K Strauss 'Sorting victims from workers: Forced labour, trafficking, and the process of jurisdiction' (2017) *Progress in Human Geography* and J Fudge 'Modern Slavery, Unfree Labour and the Labour Market: The Social Dynamics of Legal Characterization' (2018) *Social & Legal Studies*. Fudge engages extensively with the argument developed herein: 'What Costello's intervention brings to the fore is the fact that labour markets are legally instituted processes. There are structural and systemic processes that operate at multiple scales and produce different regimes of unfree labour – slavery, serfdom and indenture, for example – at specific times and places.'

11. 'Child Citizens & De Facto Deportation: Tender Years, Fragile Ties & Security of Residence' (2014). In Kieran Bradley, Anthony Whelan and Noel Travers (eds) *Of Courts and Constitutions: Liber Amicorum in Honour of Nial Fennelly*, Hart Publishing.

12. (co-authored with Violeta Moreno-Lax) 'The Extraterritorial Application of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: From Territoriality to Facticity, the Effectiveness Model' (2014). In Steve Peers, Tamara Hervey, Jeff Kenner and Angela Ward (eds) *Commentary on the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights*, Hart Publishing.

13. 'Article 33: Family & Professional Life' (2014). In Steve Peers, Tamara Hervey, Jeff Kenner and Angela Ward (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights - A Commentary*, Hart Publishing.

14. 'Reflections on an Anniversary: EU Citizenship at 20' (2014). In Bridget Anderson & Michael Keith (eds) *COMPAS Migration Anthology*, COMPAS.

http://compasanthology.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/02/Costello_COMPASMigrationAnthology.pdf

15. 'Citizenship of the Union: Above Abuse?' (2011). In Rita de la Feria & Stefan Vogenauer (eds) *Prohibition of Abuse of Law: A New General Principle of EU Law*, Hart Publishing, pp.321-354.

16. (with E Brown) 'The EU and the ECHR before European and Irish Courts' (2008). In Kilkelly (ed) *ECHR and Irish Law* (2nd ed), Jordans, pp. 21-73.

17. 'Implementation of the Procedures Directive (2005/85) in the United Kingdom' (2008). In Karin Zwaan (ed) *The Procedures Directive: Central Themes, Problem Issues, and Implementation in Selected Member States*, Wolf Legal Publishers, pp. 111-132.

18. 'EC Immigration & Asylum Policymaking: Integrating a Role for the Oireachtas' (2008). In Gavin Barrett (ed) *National Parliaments and the European Union: The Constitutional Challenge for the Oireachtas and Other Member State Legislatures*, Clarus Press, pp. 205-242.

19. 'The Asylum Procedures Directive in Legal Context: Equivocal Standards Meet General Principles' (2007). In Baldaccini, Guild, Toner (eds) *Whose Freedom, Security and Justice? EU immigration and asylum law after 1999*, Hart publishing, pp. 151-193.
Available as UNHCR New Issues in Refugee Research Working Paper No 134, November 2006, at www.unhcr.org/research/RESEARCH/4552f1cc2.pdf
20. 'Administrative Governance and the Europeanisation of Asylum and Immigration Policy' (2006). In Herwig C.H. Hofmann and Alexander Türk (eds) *EU Administrative Governance*, Elgar Publishing, pp. 287-340.
21. 'Accidents of Place and Parentage: Birthright Citizenship and Border Crossings' (2004). In *The Citizenship Referendum: Implications for the Constitution and Human Rights*, Law School TCD, pp. 5 -33.
22. (with Eimear Brown) 'ECHR and the European Union' (2004). In Ursula Kilkelly (ed), *ECHR and Irish Law*, Jordans, pp. 35-78.
23. 'EU Asylum Law & Policy' (2004). In Colin Harvey & Ursula Fraser (eds) *Sanctuary in Ireland*, Institute of Public Administration, pp.18-51.
24. 'Irish and European Law' (2004). In Jim Hourihane (ed) *Ireland and the European Union: The First Thirty Years 1973-2003*, Lilliput Press Dublin, pp. 26-40.
25. 'Positive Action' (2003). In Costello & Barry (eds) *Equality in Diversity: The New EC Equality Directives*, ICEL / Equality Authority Dublin, pp. 177-213.
26. 'Sport & Equality' (2004). In Neville Cox et al *Sports and the Law*, Firstlaw Dublin, pp. 457-495.
27. 'Gender Equalities and the European Union Charter of Fundamental Rights' (2003). In Hervey & Kenner (eds), *Economic and Social Rights under the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union*, Hart Publishing, pp. 111-138.
28. 'European Community Judicial Review' (2002). In Keville & Lucey (eds), *EU Law in Ireland*, Roundhall Sweet & Maxwell, pp. 17-50.
29. (with Neville Cox) 'Sports Law' (2002). In Byrne, Raymond & Binchy, William (ed), *2001 Annual Review of Irish Law*, Thomson Round Hall, pp. 539-553.
30. 'The Legal Status and Legal Effects of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights' (2001). In *Fundamental Social Rights: Current Legal Protection and the Challenge of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights*, ICEL, pp. 127-149.
31. 'The Courts' (2001). In Dooge & Keatinge (eds), *What the Treaty of Nice Means*, Institute of European Affairs, pp. 61-71.
32. 'The WTO: A New Framework for EC Trade Relations with Developing Countries' (1999). In Cosgrave (ed) *The European Union and the Developing Countries*, Macmillan.

Commissioned Reports

1. *A Fair Share: Refugees and Responsibility-Sharing, Report and Policy Brief* (DELM I, Sweden, 2018), (co-authored with with Alexander Betts & Natascha Zaun) available at: <http://www.delmi.se/en/publications-seminars#!en/a-fair-share-refugees-and-responsibility-sharing-report-and-policy-brief-201710>
2. *Article 31 of the 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees*, (UNHCR July 2017, PPLA/2017/01), available at: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/59ad55c24.html> (with assistance of Yulia Ioffe & Teresa Buchsel)
3. *Realising the Right to Family Reunification of Refugees in Europe* (co-authored with Kees Groenendijk and Louise Halleskov Storgaard) Council of Europe: Commissioner for Human Rights, June 2017, available at: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/5a0d5eae4.html>
4. *Study on Implementation of the 2015 Council Decisions establishing provisional measures in the area of international protection for the benefit of Italy and of Greece*, commissioned by the European Parliament's LIBE Committee. Prof. Elspeth Guild, Dr Cathryn Costello, and Dr Violeta Moreno-Lax, under the coordination of the Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS) (March 2017)
[http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2017/583132/IPOL_STU\(2017\)583132_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2017/583132/IPOL_STU(2017)583132_EN.pdf)
5. *Study on Enhancing the Common European Asylum System and Alternatives to Dublin*, commissioned by the European Parliament's LIBE Committee (with Elspeth Guild, Madeline Garlick and Violeta Moreno-Lax) under the coordination of the Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS) (EP, PE 519.234, July 2015)
http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2015/519234/IPOL_STU%282015%29519234_EN.pdf
6. *Study on New Approaches, Alternative Avenues and Means of Access to Asylum Procedures for Persons Seeking International Protection*, commissioned by the European Parliament's LIBE Committee (with Elspeth Guild, Madeline Garlick and Violeta Moreno-Lax, under the coordination of the Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS)) (EP, December 2014)
Report:
[http://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document.html?reference=IPOL_STU\(2014\)509989](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document.html?reference=IPOL_STU(2014)509989)
7. *Building Empirical Research into Alternatives to Detention: Perceptions of Asylum-Seekers and Refugees in Toronto and Geneva*, (co-authored with E Kaytaz) (UNHCR), June 2013, PPLA/2013/02, available at: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/51a6fec84.html>
See summary: <http://www.fmreview.org/detention/costello-kaytaz>
8. *Report on the evolution of Fundamental Rights Charters and Caselaw: A comparison of the EU, Council of Europe and UN Systems* (European Parliament 2011, 254 pages) (Co-author with Liora Lazarus, Nazila Ghanea and Katja Zeigler)
Available at:
www.europarl.europa.eu/activities/committees/studies/download.do?language=en&file=34751
9. *Report on Improving the Quality and Consistency of Asylum Decisions in the Council of Europe member states* (Council of Europe Parliamentary Assembly) (c. 30 pages)
10. *Gender In Justice: Towards the Feminisation of the Legal Professions?* (Law School, TCD, Dublin, October 2003) (431 pages) (Co-author Ivana Bacik and Eileen Drew).

Other Publications & Blog Posts

With Elspeth Guild *Fixing the Refugee Crisis: Holding the Commission Accountable*, *VerfBlog*, 2018/9/16, <https://verfassungsblog.de/fixing-the-refugee-crisis-holding-the-commission-accountable/>, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17176/20180920-110612-0>.

'Europe's Refugee and Immigration Policies – Obligation, Discretion, Cooperation & Freeriding' (A Response to Georg Menz) (2016) *Newsletter of the American Political Science Association Organized Section on Migration and Citizenship* 59-65.

with Mariagiulia Giuffrè 'Tragedy' and responsibility in the Mediterranean' *Open Democracy* 27 April 2015, <https://www.opendemocracy.net/can-europe-make-it/mariagiulia-giuffre-cathryn-costello/crocodile-tears-tragedy-and-responsibility-i>

with Minos Mouzarakis 'Reflections on Reading *Tarakhel*' (2014) *Asiel&Migrantenrecht* Nr 10 404-411. Available at SSRN: <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2548542>

with A Rathmel 'Equality-Oriented Policies: Exploring the Role of the European Union' in A Graser & Jackson (eds), *Equality-Oriented Policies - The Concept*, Nomos Baden-Baden

'European Justice for Migrants and Refugees' Blogpost, *VerfBlog*, 2015/6/14, <http://www.verfassungsblog.de/european-justice-for-migrants-and-refugees/>

With E Hancox *Two Policy Primers of the Migration Observatory*:
- *The UK, EU Citizenship and Free Movement of Persons*
(http://www.migrationobservatory.ox.ac.uk/sites/files/migobs/UK_EU_Citizenship%20_Free_Movement.pdf) - *The UK, the Common European Asylum System and EU Immigration Law*
http://www.migrationobservatory.ox.ac.uk/sites/files/migobs/UK_EU_Asylum_Law_o.pdf
(Migration Observatory at Oxford, May 2014)

'The Treaty of Nice' (April 2001) *Law Society Gazette* pp. 51-55.

'The Court' in *IGC 2000: Issues, Options and Implications*, (Institute of European Affairs, November 2000), pp. 78-93.

Casenote on Case C-348/96 *Donatella Calfa*, (2000) *37 Common Market Law Review*, pp.817-827.

Selected Journalism

'Brexiters offered an alternative that is a mirage' *Irish Times*, 26 June 2016

'Duel: is our definition of 'refugee' too wide?' (Debate with David Goodhart, *Prospect*, 15 October 2015)

'The view from Lesbos: Politicians prevaricate while refugees suffer' *Irish Times*, 10 September 2015

'Welcome to the European Union: notes from Lesbos' *Open Democracy*, 9 September 2015

'Decisions on refugee rights should not all fall to judges' *Irish Times*, 24 February 2014

Selected Media Appearances

24 May 2016: BBC World Service, *The Inquiry*: 'Would a New International Convention Help Refugees?' Interview, <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/time-to-learn-lessons-from-the-past-in-international-refugee-protection>

18 March 2016: BBC Radio 4, Today programme, interview on the proposed EU-Turkey deal <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/for-the-proposed-eu-turkey-deal-to-be-legal-2018would-require-very-significant-legal-changes-both-in-turkey-and-in-greece2019-cathryn-costello>

9 March 2016: BBC2, Newsnight, interview regarding legality of the EU-Turkey deal <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/cathryn-costello-questions-the-legality-of-the-eu-turkey-plan-to-address-eu-refugee-crisis>

29 February 2016: BBC News Channel, interview regarding the so-called 'Jungle' camp at Calais <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/we-have-illegalised-refugees-and-created-a-bonanza-for-smugglers-cathryn-costello>

16 Sept 2015: BBC World Service, 'Outside Source' programme, interview regarding Hungary's treatment of asylum-seekers <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/the-hungarian-position-is-absolutely-untenable-in-both-international-and-european-union-law-cathryn-costello>

15 Sept 2015: NPR (USA), interview regarding UK/EU response to crisis <http://www.npr.org/2015/09/15/440477124/migrant-crisis-adds-to-tension-between-uk-and-rest-of-europe>

25 August 2015: BBC World Service Newshour, interview about EU response to refugee crisis <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/while-we-are-moving-slowly-this-crisis-isnt-cathryn-costello>

11 August 2015: BBC World Service News, interview about deficiencies of the EU asylum system <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/2018lack-of-safe-access-to-asylum2019-is-the-major-shortcoming-of-eu-asylum-policy>

26 June 2015: The Guardian, interview regarding EU relocation scheme <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/will-the-european-commission-relocation-scheme-work>

25 June 2015: BBC Radio Scotland Newsdrive, interview regarding Dublin system and Calais

21 May 2015: Monocle 24 Radio, interview regarding EU response to refugee crisis

11 May 2015: BBC News Channel, interview regarding European Commission's proposals to deal with the Mediterranean refugee & migrant crisis <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/cathryn-costello-any-comprehensive-solution-has-to-include-safe-access-to-asylum>

25 April 2015: BBC Radio Scotland, Good Morning Scotland, EU/Mediterranean refugee crisis <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/news/lack-of-safe-legal-access-routes-for-refugees-such-as-humanitarian-visas-drives-demand-for-smuggling-cathryn-costello>

Book Reviews

Review of Chaloka Beyani *Protection of the Right to Seek and Obtain Asylum under the African Human Rights System* (Martinus Nijhoff 2013), (2015) *Journal of Refugee Studies*

Review of Monaghan *Equality Law* (2007, OUP) (2008) *Public Law*, pp. 619-621

Review of Holmes (ed) *Ireland and the European Union: Nice, Enlargement and the Future of Europe* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2005) (2006) *Common Market Law Review*, pp. 1469-1471.

Review of Peers & Ward (eds) *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights* (2005) *Public Law*, pp. 392-395.

Review of Hogan & Whyte *JM Kelly: The Irish Constitution* (2004) *Dublin University Law Journal*, pp. 363-368.

Review of Power, *Competition Law and Practice*, (Butterworths, 2001) (2002) *World Competition*, pp. 530 – 531.

Review of Kilpatrick, Novitz & Skidmore (eds), *The Future of Remedies in Europe*, (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2000) (2000) *Dublin University Law Journal*, pp. 259-262.

Review of Alston, Philip, (ed) *The EU and Human Rights*, (Academy of European Law, European University Institute, Oxford University Press, 1999) (July 2000) *Irish Law Times*, pp. 183-4.

Comparative Review of Irish Competition law texts (2000) *World Competition*, pp. 155-157.

Review of Maher, *Alignment and Reform*, (1999) *Dublin University Law Journal*, pp. 234-235.