

# **Prof. Başak Çalı, PhD**

## **Curriculum Vitae**

June 2023

**Contact information**  
[cali@hertie-school.org](mailto:cali@hertie-school.org)

### **Current Academic Appointments**

**Professor of International Law**  
Hertie School, Berlin (September 2016 - present)

**Co-Director, Centre for Fundamental Rights**  
Hertie School, Berlin (from September 2020 - present)

### **Honours & Appointments**

**Founding member and Chair**  
European Implementation Network, Strasbourg (2016 - present)

**Fellow**  
Human Rights Centre, University of Essex (2008 - present)

**Permanent Visiting Professor (2020-present)**  
I-Courts, University of Copenhagen

**Secretary-General & Member of Board**  
European Society of International Law (2014 - 2018)

**Member of the ESRC Peer Review College**  
ESRC, United Kingdom (2010-present)

### **Former Appointments**

**Founding Director, Centre for Fundamental Rights**  
Hertie School, Berlin (from September 2019 – August 2020)

**Founding Director**  
Center for Global Public Law, Koç University Law School (December 2014 – April 2021)

**Associate Professor in International Law**  
Koç University Law School, Istanbul (September 2013 - August 2016)

**Director, Human Rights Post-Graduate Programme**  
Department of Political Science and School of Public Policy, University College London  
(June 2011 - September 2014)

**Senior Lecturer (Associate Professor) in Human Rights and International Law**  
Department of Political Science, University College London  
(2010 - 2013)

**Lecturer (Assistant Professor) in Human Rights**

Department of Political Science and School of Public Policy, University College London  
(2004 - 2010)

**Rubin Research Fellow in Human Rights**

School of Public Policy, University College London (May 2002 - April 2004)

**Senior Researcher**

For Françoise Hampson, Member of the (former) United Nations Sub-Commission for the Protection of Human Rights (2002 - 2005)

**Teaching Fellow, Human Rights Centre**

University of Essex (2000 - 2002)

**Researcher**

European Court of Human Rights Litigation Project, University of Essex (1999 - 2000)

**Visiting Academic Appointments**

**Visiting Professor**

Oxford University /George Washington University International Human Rights Summer School, Oxford (2010, 2011, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2017, 2018, 2019)

**Visiting Professor**

Institut de Recherche en droit international et europeen de la Sorbonne (IREDIÉS) (Paris 1), Paris (2018)

**Visiting Professor**

University of Essex, Human Rights Research Methods Summer School, Essex (2014, 2015, 2016, 2017)

**Visiting Scholar**

Graduate Institute of International Affairs, Geneva (September 2010 - September 2011)

**Visiting Resident Fellow**

Centre for Advanced Study, Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters, Oslo (October 2009)

**Visiting Scholar**

Department of International Relations, Middle East Technical University, Ankara (2007)

**Visiting Lecturer in International Law of Peacekeeping**

Department of Law, University of Essex (September 2005 - June 2009)

**Visiting Professor**

UN-Mandated University for Peace, Costa Rica (January 2002 - October 2006)

**Academic Qualifications**

**PhD in International Law**, Department of Law, University of Essex (2003)

**MA in International Peacekeeping**, Departments of Government and Law Joint Programme, University of Essex (1998)

**BSc in International Relations**, Faculty of Political Science, University of Ankara (1996)

## Research Grants and Awards

### **DFG Institutional Research Grant (515.808 EUR) (2023-2026)**

‘Deep Impact through Soft Jurisprudence? The Contribution of United Nations Treaty Body Case Law to the Development of International Human Rights Law’

### **Volkswagen Research Grant (35.500 EUR) (2023-2025)**

‘Framing Reality and Normativity in European Human Rights Law: Climate Change, Migration, and Authoritarianism’

### **British Academy Newton Advanced Fellowship (together with Prof. L. McGregor) (72,000 GBP) (2015-2017)**

‘Effects of International Human Rights Law on Other Branches of International Law.’

### **Turkish Science and Research Council TÜBİTAK 1001 Grant (together with Prof E. A. Oder) (320,000 TL) (2015-2017)**

‘The Impact of the Right to Individual Petition on Constitutional Interpretation, Interpretation of International Law and the Turkish Judicial System: A Comparative Analysis of the Judicial Patterns of the Turkish Constitutional Court Case-law between 2012-2017.’

### **Qatar National Research Council – (600,000 USD) (November 2012 - May 2015)**

**Lead Principal Investigator** of the Koç-Georgetown-Oxford-Qatar University Consortium  
“Domestic Effects of International Human Rights Treaty Ratification: The GCC States.”

### **Economic and Social Research Council, United Kingdom – (First Major Grant award of 333, 550 GBP) (2008 - 2011)**

**Principal Investigator** of the “Legitimacy of Supranational Human Rights Courts: A Cross-sectional and comparative analysis of the perceptions of the legitimacy of the European Court of Human Rights.”

## Main Publications

### **Refereed Monograph**

Çalı (ed.) (2015) *The Authority of International Law: Obedience, Respect and Rebuttal* (Oxford University Press).

### **Refereed Edited books**

Çalı, Bianku and Motoc (eds.) (2023) *Migration and the European Convention on Human Rights* (Oxford University Press) (paperback edition, originally published in 2021).

Katjar, Çalı and Milanovic (eds.) (2022) *Secondary Norms of Primary Importance: Attribution, Causality, Evidence, and Standards of Review in the Practice of International Courts and Tribunals* (Oxford University Press).

Çalı (ed.) (2010) *International Law for International Relations* (Oxford University Press).

Meckled-García and Çalı (eds.) (2006) *The Legalization of Human Rights: Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Human Rights and Human Rights Law* (Routledge).

## **Journal Articles**

Çalı and Demir-Gürsel (2023) 'Continuity and change in human rights appropriation: The case of Turkey', 21(1) *International Journal of Constitutional Law*, 266–284

Çalı (2023) 'The Present and the Future of Infringement Proceedings: Lessons learned from Kavala v Türkiye' Issue 2 *European Human Rights Law Review* 156-162.

Stoetzer, Munzert, Lowe, Çalı, Gohdes, Hebling, Maxwell and Traunmüller (2022) 'Affective partisan polarization and moral dilemmas during the Covid 19 pandemics' *Political Science Research and Methods*, 1-8, doi: 10.1017/psrm.2022.13.

Raiser, Çalı and Flaschland (2022) 'Understanding pledge and review: learning from analogies to the Paris Agreement review mechanisms' 22 (6) *Climate Policy* 711-727.

Çalı (2021), 'To me, fair friend, you can never be old' : ECHR at 70' 81 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 895-916.

Çalı (2021), 'How Loud do the Alarm Bells toll? Execution of the 'Article 18' judgments of the European Court of Human Rights, 2(2) *ECHR Law Review* 274-342.

Çalı and Gürsel (2021) "The Council of Europe's Responses to the Decay of the Rule of Law and Human Rights Protections: A Comparative Appraisal" 2(2) *ECHR Law Review* 165-179.

Çalı (2021) 'Autocratic Strategies and the European Court of Human Rights', 2(1) *ECHR Law Review* 11-19.

Çalı, Costello and Cunningham (2020) 'Hard Protection through Soft Courts? Non-Refoulement before the United Nations Treaty Bodies', 21 *German Law Journal* 355-384.

Çalı and Galand (2020) 'Towards a common institutional trajectory? Individual complaints before UN treaty bodies during their Booming years', *The International Journal of Human Rights* 1103-1126.

Çalı (2019) 'On Einsteinian waves, international law and national hats: Afterword to the Foreword by Doreen Lustig and J. H. H. Weiler', *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 17(1) 24-30.

Çalı (2019) 'Russia and the European Court of Human Rights: The Strasbourg Effect', *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 17(1) 361-365. (Book review)

Çalı (2018) 'Explaining Variation in the Intrusiveness of Regional Human Rights Remedies in Domestic Orders', *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 16(1) 214-234.

Çalı, Madsen and Viljoen (2018) 'Comparing Regional Human Rights Regimes: Defining a Research Agenda', *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 16(1) 128–135.

Çalı (2018) 'Coping with Crisis: Whither the Variable Geometry in the Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights', *Wisconsin International Law Journal* 35(2) 237-276.

Çalı and Durmuş (2018) 'Judicial Self-Government as Experimental Constitutional Politics: The Case of Turkey' *German Law Journal* 19(7) 1672-1706.

Çalı and Cunningham (2018) 'Judicial Self Government and the Sui Generis Case of the European Court of Human Rights' *German Law Journal* 19(7) 1978-2006.

- Çalı (2017) 'All you need is time? Long Term Migrant Case law of the European Court of Human Rights', *Israel Law Review* 50(3) 447-497.
- Çalı (2017) 'International Human Rights Law: One Purpose or Many? Reflections on Macklem's The Sovereignty of Human Rights', *Jerusalem Review of Legal Studies* 15(1) 77-88.
- Çalı (2017) 'The Power of Ordinary Laws and the Feebleness of the Constitutional Rights: Right to Freedom of Assembly in Turkey', *Research and Policy on Turkey* 2(2) 162-178.
- Çalı (2016) 'The Disciplinary Account of the Authority of International Law: Does it Stand Firm against its External Critics?' *European Society of International Law, ESIL Reflections* 5(5) 1-8.
- Çalı, Ghanea and Jones (2016) 'Big Promises, Small Gains: Domestic Effects of Human Rights Treaty Ratification in the Member States of the Gulf Cooperation Council', *Human Rights Quarterly* 38(1) 21-35.
- Çalı (2015) 'Comparing the Support of the EU and the US to International Human Rights Law: Worlds Too Far Apart?' *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 13(4) 901-922.
- Çalı and Koch (2014) 'Foxes Guarding the Foxes? Peer Review of Human Rights Judgments by the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe', *Human Rights Law Review* 14(2) 301-325.
- Çalı, Koch and Bruch (2013) 'The Social Legitimacy of Human Rights Courts: A Grounded Interpretivist Theory of the Elite Accounts of the Legitimacy of the European Court of Human Rights', *Human Rights Quarterly* 35(3) 955-984.
- Çalı (2010) 'The Logics of Supranational Human Rights Litigation, Official Acknowledgment and Human Rights Reform: The Southeast Turkey cases before the European Court of Human Rights between 1996-2006', *Law and Social Inquiry* 35, 311-337.
- Çalı (2009) 'On Interpretivism and International Law', *European Journal of International Law* 20(3) 805-822.
- Çalı (2008) 'The Purposes of the European Human Rights System: One or Many?' *European Human Rights Law Review* 3, 299-306.
- Rodley and Çalı (2007) 'Kosovo Revisited: Humanitarian Intervention on the Fault Lines of International Law', *Human Rights Law Review* 7(2) 275-297.
- Çalı (2007) 'Balancing Human Rights: Methodological Problems with Weights, Scales and Proportions', *Human Rights Quarterly* 29(1) 251-270.
- Çalı (2004) 'Bargaining Transnationalism: The European Court of Human Rights', *XV Finnish Yearbook of International Law* 111-128.

### **Book chapters**

- Çalı (2022) 'Regional Protection' *International Human Rights Law*, Moeckli et al. (eds.), (Oxford University Press) 429-445.
- Çalı (2022) 'UN treaty body views: a distinct pathway to UN human rights treaty impact' in *A Life Interrupted: Essays in the Honour of Lives and Legacies of Christoph Heyns*, Vijoien et. al. (eds.) (Pretoria University Law Press) 444-460.

- Çalı (2022) 'Human Rights Organizations in Turkey', in: *Oxford Handbook of Turkish Politics* (ed.), (Oxford University Press) 649-668.
- Çalı and Turkut (2022) 'Turkey: Pandemic Governance and Executive Aggrandisement' in *Routledge Handbook of Law and the COVID-19 Pandemic*, Gorgan and Donald (eds.), (Routledge) 248-259.
- Çalı and Hatas (2021) 'History as an Afterthought: The (Re)discovery of Article 18 in the Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights', in: *The European Court of Human Rights: Current Challenges in Historical and Comparative Perspective*, Aust and Demir-Gürsel (eds.), (Edward Elgar) 158-176.
- Çalı, Bianku and Motoc (2021) 'Migration and the European Convention on Human Rights', in: *Migration and the European Convention on Human Rights*, Çalı, Bianku and Motoc (eds.), (Oxford University Press) 3-92.
- Çalı and Cunningham (2021) 'The European Court of Human Rights and Removal of Long-Term Migrants: Entrenched Statism with a Human Voice?', in: *Migration and the European Convention on Human Rights*, Çalı, Bianku and Motoc (eds.), (Oxford University Press) 159-237.
- Çalı (2020) 'International Legal Human Rights and Moral Human Rights: Friends or Foes?', in: *Human Rights in the 21st Century*, Jovanović and Virady (eds.), (Eleven International Publishing) 1-12.
- Çalı (2020) 'Specialized Rules of Treaty Interpretation: Human Rights', in: *The Oxford Guide to Treaties*, Hollis (ed.), (Oxford University Press) 525-550.
- Çalı (2019) 'The case for the right to meaningful access to internet as a Human Right in International Law', in: *The Cambridge Handbook on New Human Rights* (ed.), (Cambridge University Press) 276-284.
- Çalı (2019) 'Political Limits of Human Rights', in: *The Limits of Human Rights*, Fassbender and Knut (eds.), (Oxford University Press) 137-147.
- Çalı, McGregor and Elibol (2019) 'The International Court of Justice as an Integrator, Developer and Globaliser of International Human Rights Law', in: *Human Rights in Other International Courts* (ed.), (Cambridge University Press) 62-86.
- Çalı (2019) 'Authority', in: *Concepts for International Law: Contributions to Disciplinary Thought*, d'Aspremont and S. Singh (eds.), (Edward Elgar Publishing) 39-53.
- Çalı (2018) 'Influence of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights in Middle East', in: *The Human Rights Covenants at 50: Their Past, Present, and Future*, Keller and Moeckli (eds.), (Oxford University Press) 124-149.
- Çalı (2017) 'Regional Protection', in: *International Human Rights Law*, Moeckli et al. (eds.), (Oxford University Press) 411-424.
- Çalı (2017) 'International Judicial Review', in: *Handbook on Global Constitutionalism*, Lang and Wiener (eds.), (Edward Elgar Publishing) 291-304.
- Çalı (2017) 'The European Court of Human Rights? Would Marx have endorsed it?' In: *Liberalism in Neoliberal Times*, Nash et al. (eds.), (Goldsmiths Press) 63-67.

- Çalı (2017) 'Enforcement', in: *The Optional Protocol to the UN Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Commentary*, Langford and Porter (eds.), (University of Pretoria Press) 359-380.
- Çalı and Koch (2017) 'Lessons Learnt from the Implementation of Civil and Political Rights Judgments', in: *Enforcing Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, Langford (ed.), (Cambridge University Press) 47-73.
- Çalı (2016) 'Towards a Responsible Domestic Courts Doctrine? The European Court of Human Rights and the Variable Standard of Judicial Review of Domestic Courts', in: *Shifting Centres of Gravity in Human Rights Protection. Rethinking Relations between the ECHR, EU, and National Legal Orders*, Arnardóttir and Buyse (eds.), (Routledge) 144-161.
- Çalı (2016) 'A New Doctrine on the Block? The European Court of Human Rights and the Responsible Courts Doctrine', in: *International Law and... Select Proceedings of the European Society of International Law*, Reinisch et al (eds.), (Hart Publishing) 67-78.
- Çalı (2015) 'Does the remedy jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights do enough for media freedom?' In: *Journalism at Risk: Threats, Perspectives and Challenges*, (Council of Europe Publishing) 81-104. (Turkish translation published by Bilgi University, 2016).
- Çalı (2013) 'The Legitimacy of Human Rights Treaty Bodies: An Indirect Instrumentalist Defense', in: *The Legitimacy of Human Rights Regimes*, Follesdal and Ulfstein (eds.), (Cambridge University Press) 141-164.
- Çalı (2013) 'Specialized Rules of Treaty Interpretation: Human Rights', in: *The Oxford Guide to Treaties*, Hollis (ed.), (Oxford University Press) 525-551. (Received the American Society of International Law Book Award, 2013).
- Çalı (2010) 'From Bangladesh to Responsibility to Protect: The Legality and Implementation Criteria for Humanitarian Intervention', in: *The Delivery of Human Rights*, Gilbert, Hampson and Sandoval (eds.), (Routledge) 228-245.
- Çalı (2009) 'Perspectives on International Relations in International Law', in: *International Law for International Relations*, Çalı (ed.), (Oxford University Press) 71-99.
- Çalı (2009) 'International Human Rights Law', in: *International Law for International Relations*, Çalı (ed.), (Oxford University Press) 281-306.
- Çalı and Griffin (2009) 'International Humanitarian Law', in: *International Law for International Relations*, Çalı (ed.), (Oxford University Press) 234-258.
- Çalı and Rodley (2009) 'Use of Force between International Law and International Relations', in: *International Law for International Relations*, Çalı (ed.), (Oxford University Press) 213-234.
- Çalı (2007) 'Between Legal Cosmopolitanism and a Society of States: The Limits of International Justice at the European Court of Human Rights', in: *Paths to International Justice: Social and Legal Perspectives*, Dembour and Kelly (eds.), (Cambridge University Press) 111-133.
- Çalı (2007) 'Human Rights Discourse in Turkey: Domestic Human Rights NGOs', in: *Human Rights in Turkey: Policies and Prospects*, Arat (ed.), (University of Pennsylvania Press) 217-232. (Received the American Library Association Choice Award of Outstanding Academic Titles).
- Çalı and Ergun (2005) 'Global Governance and Domestic Politics: Fragmented Visions', in: *Criticising Global Governance*, Lederer and Muller (eds.), (Palgrave-Macmillan) 161-176.

## Selected Academic Blog Posts

Çalı and Gürsel (2023) Misappropriation of Human Rights: Examining Turkey, 4 May 2023, Open Global Rights ([Spanish](#) version)

Dubberley and Çalı (2023) Reporter's Guide to Investigating War Crimes: Open Source Research, 19 April 2023, Global Investigative Journalism Network War Crimes Reporting Guide ([Arabic](#) version)

Çalı and Helfer (2022) The Gender of Treaty Withdrawal: Lessons from the Istanbul Convention, 28 November 2022, EJIL Talk!

Çalı and Costello (2022) Coping Strategies: Domestic and International Courts in Times of Backlash, 26 September 2022, Verfassungsblog.

Çalı (2021) No rule of law?: Ne venez pas à Strasbourg, 08 December 2021, Verfassungsblog.

Çalı (2021) A Handy Illusion? Interpretation of the 'Unlikely to Bring Effective Relief' Limb of Article 7(e) OPIC by the CRC in Saachi et. al., 1 November 2021, EJIL Talk!

Çalı (2021) Remedies for Bad Faith Violations: Turkey's Contribution to the Article 18 Remedy Jurisprudence of the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe, 13 October 2021, Völkerrechtsblog.

Çalı (2021) A Protocol for the Ostriches? Civil Society Perspectives on Protocol 15 ECHR, 18 June 2021, ECHR Blog.

Çalı and Gürsel (2021) 'A Court that Matters' to whom and for what: Academic freedom as a (non)impact case, 11 June 2021, Strasbourg Observers.

Çalı (2021) Withdrawal from the Istanbul Convention by Turkey: A Testing Problem for the Council of Europe, 22 March 2021, EJIL: Talk!

Çalı and Turkut (2021) Reflections on Turkey's Legal Responses to the COVID-19 Pandemic, 16 March 2021, Verfassungsblog.

Çalı (2020) 'The Whole Is More than the Sum of its Parts: The Demirtaş v Turkey (No 2) Grand Chamber Judgment of the ECtHR', 24 December 2020, Verfassungsblog.

Çalı (2020) 'The Two Faces German Legal Hegemony?', 07 October 2020, Verfassungsblog.

Çalı (2020) 'Has 'Control over rights doctrine' for extra-territorial jurisdiction come of age? Karlsruhe, too, has spoken, now it's Strasbourg's turn', 21 July 2020, EJIL: Talk!

Demir Gürsel and Çalı (2020) 'Stay Away from Using your Constitutional Rights', 30 July 2020, Verfassungsblog.

Galand and Çalı (2020) 'Human rights victims' complaints to UN not treated effectively', 20 May 2020, OpenGlobalRights (published simultaneously in [Spanish](#) and [French](#)).



- Çalı (2020) 'Byzantine Maneuvers: Turkey's responses to bad faith judgments of the ECtHR', 19 February 2020, Verfassungsblog.
- Çalı (2019) 'Turkey's Military Operation in Syria: A Freedom of Expression Perspective', 28 October 2019, EJIL: Talk!
- Çalı (2019) 'Qatar's Reservations to the ICCPR: Anything new under the VCLT Sun?', 19 September 2019, EJIL: Talk!
- Çalı (2019) 'No Going Nuclear in Strasbourg: The Infringement Decision in Ilgar Mammadov v. Azerbaijan by the European Court of Human Rights', 30 May 2019, Verfassungsblog.
- Çalı (2018) 'The Spectre of Trexit: Proposal to Reintroduce the Death Penalty in Turkey', 10 October 2018, EJIL: Talk!
- Çalı (2018) 'Academics for Peace and their Freedom of Expression', 13 June 2018, Verfassungsblog.
- Çalı and Cunningham (2018) 'Part 2: A few steps forward, a few steps sideways and a few steps backwards: The CAT's revised and updated GC on Non-Refoulement', 21 March 2018, EJIL: Talk!
- Çalı and Cunningham (2018) 'A few steps forward and a few steps sideways and a few steps backwards: The CAT's revised and Updated General Comment on Non Refoulement Part 1', 20 March 2018, EJIL: Talk!
- Çalı (2018) 'Will legalism be the end of constitutionalism in Turkey?' 22 January 2018, Verfassungsblog. (Republished on Hertie School of Governance website)
- Çalı (2017) 'Merabishvili v. Georgia: Has the Mountain Given Birth to a Mouse?' 3 December 2017, Verfassungsblog.
- Çalı (2016) 'The Regime of Crisis: Turkey', 04 November 2016, Hertie School of Governance.
- Çalı (2016) 'Turkei: Europa trägt eine Mitverantwortung', 03 November 2016, Die Zeit.
- Çalı (2016) 'The Disciplinary Account of the Authority of International Law: Does it Stand Firm against its External Critics?', May 2016, European Society of International Law Reflections 5(5).
- Çalı (2016) 'Interactions between International Human Rights Law and Other Sub-Branched of International Law: A Research Agenda', 04 February 2016, EJIL: Talk!
- Çalı (2016) 'Farewell to Marckx and all that or how I received 'the letter' from the registry of the European Court of Human Rights', 20 January 2016, Strasbourg Observers.
- Çalı (2015) 'Tears in our eyes: third state obligations in international law', 30 July 2015, EJIL: Talk!
- Çalı (2014) 'ESIL IHRL online Symposium: Is there general human rights law?' 15 October 2014, EJIL: Talk!
- Çalı (2014) 'Back to Square One After Sixty Years: The Tory Attack on the European Human Rights System', 05 October 2014, Opinio Juris.

Çalı (2014) 'The European Court of Human Rights: Would Marx have endorsed it?' 27 August 2014, Open Democracy.

Çalı (2014) 'The ILC's clever compromise on the validity of reservations to treaties', 11 April 2014, EJIL: Talk!

Çalı (2014) 'Third Time Lucky - The Turkish Constitutional Court and a Woman's Right to Identity', 29 January 2014, EJIL:Talk!

Çalı (2014) 'The Turkish Constitutional Court and the Balbay Case', 18 January 2014, I-Connect - the Blog of the International Journal of Constitutional Law.

Çalı (2013) 'The Talk of Temporary Withdrawal from the ECtHR', 03 February 2013, UCL European Institute.

Çalı (2013) 'Weak and Strong International Judicial Review: Legal Policy Implications', 29 January 2013, Opinio Juris.

Çalı (2012) 'Syrian and Turkish Military Activities and International Law', 11 October 2012, EJIL: Talk!

Çalı (2011) 'Disinformation or Undemocratic Monster: Why the European Court of Human Rights is under attack in the United Kingdom?' 09 February 2011, Online Comment.

Çalı (2010) 'A woman's right to her name' (in Turkish), Radical Newspaper Op-Ed (2010).

#### **Amicus Briefs, Policy Reports, Practice Guides, Expert Evidence and Working Papers**

Expert evidence before the German Parliament Human Rights and Humanitarian Aid Committee (2022)

Expert evidence before the Legal Affairs and Human Rights Committee of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe (2022)

Third Party Intervention of the Coalition of Academic Intervenors in the case of Kamuran Akın and 80 others v Turkey (2021)

Brief of the European Law Professors as Amici Curiae in support of Respondents in the case of Dobbs (petitioner) v. Jackson Women Health Organisation et. al. before the Supreme Court of the United States (2021)

Altıparmak and Çalı (2021) 'Esastan Bağlayıcı: Avrupa İnsan Hakları Mahkemesi Selahattin Demirtaş Kararı', İnsan Hakları Okulu Çalışma Metinleri No 24.

Çalı, von Bogdandy, Cassese, Cruz Villalón, Halberstam, Iancu, Jakab, Queralt Jimenez, Keller, Bates, Lenaerts, Miller, Pollicino, Sarmiento, Śledzińska-Simon, Sonnevend, Steinbeis, Vauchez, Weiler, Wyrzykowski (2020) 'German Legal Hegemony?', 9 November 2020. (Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law & International Law (MPIL) Research Paper No. 2020-43, U of Michigan Public Law Research Paper No. 687).

Çalı, Durmuş and Eskitaşçıoğlu, (2020) 'Impact of United Nations Human Rights Treaties in Turkey, 1999-2020', Koç University, Centre for Global Public Law Report

Çalı and Galand (2020) 'Strengthening and Enhancing the Effective Functioning of the UN Human Rights Treaty Body System Individual Complaint Mechanisms: Recommendations from Members of Academia and Civil Society in View of the 2020 UN Human Rights Treaty Body Review', February 2020 (Centre for Fundamental Rights, Hertie School, Berlin)

Çalı (2019) 'The European Court of Human Rights and Accountability for Neoliberal State Conduct: Never the Twain Shall Meet?' In: *Legal Trajectories of Neoliberalism: Critical Inquiries on Law in Europe*, Salomon and Bruno de Witte (eds.), (EUI Working Paper RSCAS 2019/43) 21-25.

Çalı and Montoya (2017) 'The March of Universality? The march of Universality? Religion-based Reservations to the core UN Treaties and what they tell us about human rights and universality in the 21st century', May 2017 (Universal Rights Group, Geneva).

Çalı and Bruch (eds.) (2011) 'Monitoring the Implementation of Human Rights Judgments: A Handbook for Non-Governmental Organisations' (University College of London) (Translated to Turkish, Russian, Croatian and German).

Çalı (ed.) (2010) 'Democracy and Human Rights' (Council of Europe Policy Briefing).

Çalı and Wyss (eds.) (2008) 'The Authority of International Institutions: The case of human rights treaty bodies', October 2008 (UCL SPP Working Paper).

### **Media Appearances, Op-eds and Podcasts**

Çalı, 'On authority, interpretivism and human rights' Boderline Jurisprudence Podcast, November 2022.

Çalı and Leach, The fate of Osman Kavala matters, Politico, 20 October 2022.

Interviewed for Atlas Women by Alexa Koenig, JD, PhD, Executive Director of UC Berkeley's Human Rights Center, May 2021.

European Human Rights Advocacy Centre Podcast 'Article 18 of the ECHR', 11 May 2021.

RightsCast: 'Article 18 of the European Convention on Human Rights', 09 July 2020.

'Hard Protection through Soft Courts? Non-Refoulement before the United Nations Treaty Bodies' in GLJ Short (German Law Journal), 07 October 2020.

Podcast by Verfassungsblog 'We need to talk about the European Convention on Human Rights ', 25 November 2020.

Delivered oral pleadings before Grand Chamber of the European Court of Human Rights, 18 September 2019.

Çalı, Kaleck and Goldstone (2019), Debating the future of strategic human rights litigation

Appearances on DW English (2019), the BBC - *PM*, *World at One*, *Law in Action*, *BBC World News*, *BBC News* (2008, 2009, 2010, 2013, 2016, 2019), TRT Turk (2012).

### **Service to Academic Profession**

**Editor in Chief**

Oxford University Press Human Rights Law Reports UN Treaty Body Jurisprudence Unit (2015 - present).

**Member of the ESIL OUP Book Series Editorial Committee** (September 2018 - present).

**Member of the Editorial Board of European Human Rights Law Review** (September 2019 - present).

**Member of the Editorial Board of Global Studies Quarterly** (November 2020- present)

**Member of the Conference Programme Committee,**

European Court of Human Rights, University of Oslo, University of Utrecht, University of Ghent and Hertie School of Governance on the European Court of Human Rights (2017 - 2018).

**Member of the Conference Programme Committee,**

European Court of Human Rights and European Society of International Law Joint Conference on European Convention on Human Rights and Migration (2016 - 2017).

**Member of the Conference Programme Committee,**

European Society of International Law 13th Conference on Global Public Goods, Global Commons and Fundamental Values: Responses of International law Naples (2015 - 2017).

**Member of the Editorial Board**

ESIL Reflections (2014 - 2016).

**Founding co-convenor** European Society of International Law International Human Rights Law Interest Group (2013 - 2017).

**Member of Academic Advisory Board**

Universal Rights Group, Geneva, Switzerland (2013 - present).

**Member of Advisory Board**

Turkey Human Rights Platform ECtHR Project (2014 - present).

**Member of Advisory Board**

**ERC -funded** REfMiG Research Project, Oxford University (2018 - present).

**Member of Advisory Board**

**DFG-Einstein Foundation funded** Human Rights under Pressure Joint Doctoral Program of Freie Universität, Berlin and the Hebrew University of Jerusalem (2015 - 2019).

**Member of Board**

**ESRC-funded** Human Rights Implementation Project hosted by University of Bristol, Essex, Middlesex and Pretoria (2015-2019).

**Member of the 2012 Human Rights Conference Organising Committee of APSA and ISA** (2010).

**Co-convenor of ECPR Working Group on Human Rights and International Justice** (2007).

**Conferences, seminars, invited talks, keynote lectures (past four years)**

June 2023	Delivered a guest lecture on the European Implementation Network at Brandenburg State Police University, 1 June 2023
April 2023	Delivered a talk on 'The Present and the future of infringement proceedings of the Council of Europe' at I-Courts, University of Copenhagen, 25 April 2023.
November 2022	Delivered a talk on the Reform of the Council of Europe at the CURE Civil Society Summit in the Hague.
October 2022	Delivered a keynote speech entitled 'UN Human Rights Treaty Bodies as Soft Courts' at the I-Courts Conference, University of Copenhagen, 3 October 2022.
September 2022	Delivered a paper entitled 'What is Article 18 ECHR for? Text, Intent, Context and Dissent' at the Research Workshop "The Value(s) of the ECHR" at the University of Birmingham, 8-9 September 2022.
September 2022	Delivered a talk on 'Remedial Challenges and Execution of Judgments' at the Lighting the Shade: Effective Application of ECHR in Contested European Territories Conference organised by the Irish Presidency of the Council of Europe, Galway, 1 September 2022.
August 2022	Delivered a talk on 'Raz and International Law: An Unfinished Journey' at the American Society of International Law and Borderline Jurisprudence Join online conference, 24 August 2022.
June 2022	Delivered a talk on European Implementation Network Conference on 'Systemic Non-Implementation of Human Rights Judgments', Strasbourg, 22-23 June 2022.
June 2022	Delivered a lecture on 'Implementation of Human Rights Judgments Concerning Policing' at the Brandenburg Police Academy, 01 June 2022.
May 2022	Delivered a lecture on 'Human rights research and policy interface' at the RARE Conference, Budapest 09 May 2022.
March 2022	Delivered a talk on 'Human Rights Ideas on Europe' at the European Approaches to International Law authors workshop, online, 03 March 2022.
December 2021	Delivered a talk on 'Bad Faith Violations of the European Convention on Human Rights' at the Centre for Constitutional Studies Conference on Universal Standards of Human Rights and Their Implementation, Moscow, 10 December 2021.
November 2021	Delivered a think paper on 'Customary International Law' at the TRIC Conference, University of Groningen, 5 November 2021.
October 2021	Delivered a keynote lecture on 'The European Court of Human Rights and the Shadow of Rule of Law Backsliding' at Re:constitution: Exchange and Analysis on Democracy and the Rule of Law in Europe Annual Meeting, 26 October 2021.
September 2021	Delivered a paper on 'Practice Conceptions of Human Rights and the Legal Practices of the European Court of Human Rights' at the University of Glasgow, 2 September 2021.

August 2021	Delivered a talk on 'Turkey's Withdrawal from the Istanbul Convention', Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 5 August 2021.
June 2021	Delivered a talk on 'Increasing domestic capacities for the execution of human rights judgments', Council of Europe Steering Group on Human Rights, virtual conference, 15 June 2021.
June 2021	Delivered a paper on 'The Individual in Global Constitutionalism' at the International Law – History and Theory', virtual workshop, MPIL Heidelberg, 16-17 June 2021.
May 2021	Delivered a paper on 'Appropriation of Human Rights by the Religious and Political Right', virtual workshop, Boston College Law School, 21 May 2021.
April 2021	Delivered a talk on 'The relativization of fundamental rights during the COVID-19 pandemic', webinar, São Paulo Prosecutors' Association (in Brazil) – APMP, 16 April 2021.
April 2021	Chair, 'Interstate cases under the European Convention on Human Rights', virtual international conference, Bundesministerium der Justiz und für Verbraucherschutz, 12-13 April 2021.
February 2021	Delivered a talk on 'The Execution of Article 18 Judgments' at the 'Execution of Judgments and Decisions of the ECtHR: Practices and Prospects 10 Years after the Interlaken Conference', virtual event, University of Strasbourg, 4-5 February 2021.
December 2020	Delivered at talk on 'The effectiveness of the European Court's rulings in Turkey: old and new challenges', webinar, International Commission of Jurists and Turkey Joint Human Rights Platform, 15 December 2020.
December 2020	Delivered a talk on ' Turkey – Using international mechanisms to protect the right to freedom of expression: challenges and ways forward ', Article 19, webinar, 08 December 2020.
November 2020	Delivered a talk on 'The UK, European Human Rights and the Rule of Law: Seventy Years of the ECHR and Twenty Years of the HRA - A Time for Celebration?', Bingham Rule of Law Centre, webinar, 11 November 2020.
October 2020	Delivered the Third Rudolf Bernhardt Lecture at the Max-Planck Institute for Comparative Law and Public International Law, Heidelberg, virtual event, 23 October 2020.
September 2020	Delivered a paper on "Bad Faith Violations of the ECHR at the Human Rights Law and Theory Seminar Series of the School of Law, University of Glasgow, 24 September 2020.
June 2020	Delivered a part on 'Human Rights Ideas in Europe' at the Oxford Handbook of International Law in Europe - Virtual Workshop, 29-30 June 2020.
April 2020	Delivered a talk on 'Fundamental Rights during and after the COVID-19 pandemic', Centre for Fundamental Rights, webinar, 22 April 2020.

April 2020	Delivered a talk on 'Human rights in the time of coronavirus', University of Liverpool, University of Leeds, Hertie School, hosted by the Strasbourg Observers Blog, webinar, 07 April 2020.
January 2020	Delivered a talk at the Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung event on 'Iran-crisis', Berlin, 21 January 2020.
November 2019	Delivered a paper at the Max-Planck-Institut Workshop on 'Contestation, Crisis and Resilience of International Institutions', Heidelberg, 28-29 November 2019.
November 2019	Organised a workshop on 'Within the Realm of Possible: Reforming the UN Treaty Bodies' Individual Communications Mechanisms' for the Fundamental Rights Centre/ Hertie School with Pluricourts and University Hamburg, Berlin, 15 November 2019.
October 2019	Delivered a talk at the Legal Dialogue Symposium on 'The Role of Civil Society in Council of Europe (Strengthening the Mechanisms to Address Current Challenges in Human Rights and Rule of Law)' of the EU-Russia Civil Society Forum, Berlin, 31 October 2019.
May 2019	Delivered a paper on ESIL-ELTE Law School Joint Workshop on 'Proving bad faith in international law: lessons from the article 18 case law of the European Court of Human Rights', Budapest, 16 - 17 May 2019.
April 2019	Delivered a talk on 'Implementation of the judgements of European Court of Human Rights' at International Commission of Jurists and Turkey Human Rights Joint Platform Workshop, Ankara, 11 - 13 April 2019.
March 2019	Delivered a talk on 'Implementation of European Court of Human Rights Judgments Concerning the Right to Fair Trial' at the Fair Trials Workshop, Zagreb, 16 March 2019.
March 2019	Delivered a talk on 'Revisiting the Reservations to Human Rights Treaties' at the University of Essex at a conference panel on the Perationalization of International Law organised in honour of Professor Francoise Hampson (emeritus). Colchester, 07 - 09 March 2019.
February 2019	Delivered a talk as part of a panel on 'Challenges facing the European Court of Human Rights' at the European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg, 25 February 2019.
January 2019	Delivered a talk on 'Reservation making and reservation withdrawing in human rights' at the Universal Rights Group Workshop on 'Lifting religion-based reservations as a means of strengthening women's rights', Tunis, 09 - 10 January 2019.

**Selected Conferences, Seminars and Invited Talks (since 2010 up to March 2018 only)**

March 2018	Delivered a keynote speech at the Hebrew University Jerusalem Research Forum on 'International Law in Times of Disorder and Contestation'.
January 2018	Delivered a keynote speech at the University of Maastricht conference 'Human Rights, Populism and Nationalism'.
November 2017	Delivered an opening talk at the high-level expert conference on the ECHR system as part of the Danish Chairmanship of the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe.
September 2017	Delivered a talk on 'The Future of the European Court of Human Rights' at the University of Copenhagen, Denmark.
September 2017	Delivered a paper on 'Is right to internet access a new human right?' at the New Human Rights Conference University of Talinn, Estonia.
April 2017	Delivered opening remarks at the University of Durham Workshop on 'Constructing Authorities in International Law'.
March 2017	Delivered a paper at the University of Wisconsin Law School Annual International Law Symposium on 'Regional Human Rights Systems in Crisis'.
March 2017	Delivered a paper by invitation at Oxford University 'Beyond Crisis: Rethinking Refugee Studies' Conference entitled 'United Nations Human Rights Treaties: A Soft Enforcer of Refugee Law?' (Together with Cathryn Costello).
February 2017	Delivered paper at the National University of Singapore Workshop on International Rule of Law on 'International rule of law and regional human rights courts.'
January 2017	Delivered a lecture hosted by Berlin Freie Universität and online at Hebrew University in Jerusalem on 'Human Rights Ideal and Human Rights Law: Convergences and Divergences'.
December 2016	Delivered a paper entitled 'Good faith and bad faith jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights', Pluricourts workshop on "Deference in Regional Human Rights Systems", Buenos Aires, 13 - 18 December 2016.
December 2016	Delivered a talk on 'Implementation of General Measures by the Turkish Constitutional Court' at Conference "Regional Challenges in Implementation of the European Convention on Human Rights", Lithuanian Constitutional Court, Vilnius, 8 - 9 December 2016.
December 2016	Delivered a public Talk at the Launch of the European Implementation Network Seminar at the European Court of Human Rights, together with European High Commissioner for Human Rights and the Vice President of the European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg, 02 December.
November 2016	Delivered a talk at the University of Fribourg Switzerland entitled 'Bad faith and hidden agendas: The Article 18 jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights". 28 - 30 November 2016.
June 2016	Invited to give a talk on 'The Authority of International Law: Obedience, Respect and Rebuttal', 9 June 2016, Amsterdam Center for International Law, Amsterdam.



March 2016	Invited to give a talk on 'Comparative Method in International Human Rights Law' 8 March 2016, European University Institute, Florence.
March 2016	Invited to give a talk on 'Reform of the European Court of Human Rights', 29 Feb - 1 March 2016, Oslo.
February 2016	Invited to give a talk on 'Truth Telling and the Turkish cases' 27 February 2016, European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg.
February 2016	Invited to give a talk on 'How special is the interpretation of human rights?' 5 - 7 February, ESIL Moscow Conference on the Evolutionary Interpretation of Treaties, Moscow.
May 2015	Invited to deliver a talk on 'Parliaments and the European Court of Human Rights' at the Polish Senate, 10 - 11-May 2015, Warsaw.
April 2015	Invited to Yale Law School International Colloquium on Detention in Global Scale to deliver a talk at 'International litigation and prisoner's rights.' 5 April 2015. New Haven, US.
December 2014	Invited to address the Council of Europe Committee of Ministers Working Group on the Long-Term Reform of the European Court of Human Rights, 11 December 2014, Strasbourg.
November 2014	Invited to talk at Pluri Courts Center Workshop on 'Legitimacy of International Courts', 23 November 2014, Oslo.
September 2014	Invited to talk at the Domestic Courts and International Law Fora of the 10th Anniversary Conference of the European Society of International Law on 'The Responsible Courts Doctrine', 5 - 7 September 2014, Vienna.
April 2014	Invited to address the president and judges of the European Court of Human Rights, the Committee of Ministers, governmental officials (including ministers of justice), NGOs and academics at the Long-Term Future of the European Court of Human Rights Conference, 6 - 8 April 2014 in Oslo, Norway.
March 2014	Invited to deliver a talk on 'the Responsible Courts doctrine' at the University of Iceland, Conference on 'Shifting Sands of Gravity of Human Rights Protection in Europe', Reykjavik, Iceland.
January 2014	Invited to address the non-governmental organizations on Turkey and UN Universal Periodic Review at the Turkey Human Rights Platform Seminar in Ankara, Turkey.
November 2013	Invited to deliver a paper at the Asian Society of International Law conference, 'Revisiting Customary Human Rights Law', November 2013, New Delhi, India.
September 2013	Invited to deliver a talk at the University of Connecticut conference on international human rights, Hartford, Connecticut, USA

May 2012	Invited to deliver a talk on 'The Right to Privacy: Principles of Interpretation in the Strasbourg case-law' Turkish Constitutional Court, Ankara.
December 2011	Invited to deliver a talk on 'Britain and the Reception of the European Court of Human Rights' at the University of Utrecht Roosevelt Academy, Middleburg, the Netherlands.
November 2011	Invited to deliver a talk on 'Beyond Internationalism and Nationalism: Domestic Courts and the Judgments of the European Court of Human Rights' at the International Law Association Seminar, University of Nottingham Department of Law, Nottingham.
March 2011	Invited to present Findings of the Research on 'Perceptions of the Authority of the European Court of Human Rights amongst Apex Court Judges' Bingham Centre for the Rule of Law, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London.
October 2011	Invited to deliver a talk on 'Enforcement of human rights judgments: Lessons from Europe', Ford Foundation, New York.
April 2010	Invited to deliver a talk on 'Domestic Effects of Human Rights Litigation' at the Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology workshop on 'Law against the State' in Halle, Germany.

## **Reviews**

### **Grants Reviewed**

European Research Council Framework 7 Projects, European Union, Arts and Humanities Research Council, United Kingdom, Economic and Social Research Council, United Kingdom, Nuffield Foundation, United Kingdom, Swiss National Science Foundation, Switzerland, Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, Germany, European Science Foundation, Belgium

### **Journals**

*American Journal of International Law, Critical Review for Social and Political Philosophy, Comparative Politics, European Human Rights Law Review, ECHR Law Review, European Journal of Comparative Law and Governance, European Common Market, Ethics and International Affairs, Global Constitutionalism, Human Rights Review, Human Rights Law Review, Heidelberg Journal of International Law, International Constitutional Law Review, Journal of International Human Rights, Journal of Peace Research, Journal of Human Rights, Law and Society Review, Journal of the History of International Law, Leiden Journal of International Law, Millennium Journal of International Studies, Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights, Nordic Journal of Human Rights, Review of International Studies*

### **Publishing Houses**

Oxford University Press, Cambridge University Press, Routledge, Palgrave/MacMillan

## **Teaching**

**Courses taught**

International Law (2000 - present), War, Peace and Human Rights (2011 - 2013), Topics in International Human Rights Law (2002 - 2006) , International Law of Peacekeeping (2004 - 2009), Multidisciplinary Analysis of Human Rights (2003), International Courts and Tribunals (2008), Human Rights and Development (2003 - 2007), Human Rights Research Methods (2003 - 2008), European Human Rights Law (2013 -2022), Theories of International Law (2015-2022) , UN Human Rights Law (2013 - 2016), International Law and Global Governance: Contemporary Challenges (2016-2017), Climate Crisis and Human Rights (2022)

**Memberships**

European Society of International Law, European Implementation Network, International Society of Public Law